

# **Requirements for trade secrets**

- Information that has independent economic value from not being known
- Reasonable efforts to keep secret
- Actually be secret

# Examples

formulas

recipes

manufacturing methods

industrial processes

source code

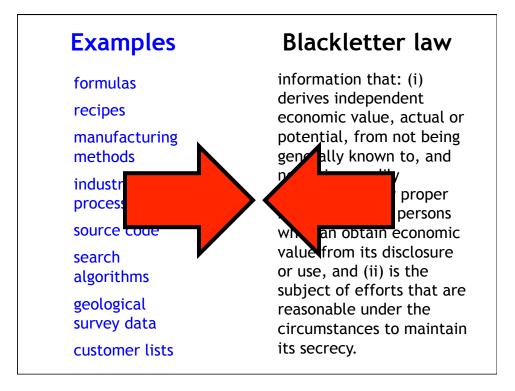
search algorithms

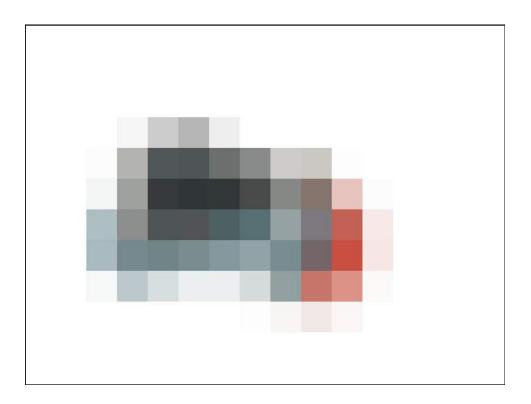
geological survey data

customer lists

## **Blackletter law**

information that: (i) derives independent economic value, actual or potential, from not being generally known to, and not being readily ascertainable by proper means by, other persons who can obtain economic value from its disclosure or use, and (ii) is the subject of efforts that are reasonable under the circumstances to maintain its secrecy.





# Can an embarrassing secret be a trade secret?

# Examples

formulas

recipes

manufacturing methods

industrial processes

source code

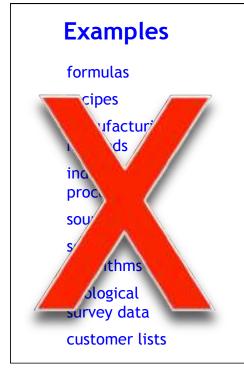
search algorithms

geological survey data

customer lists

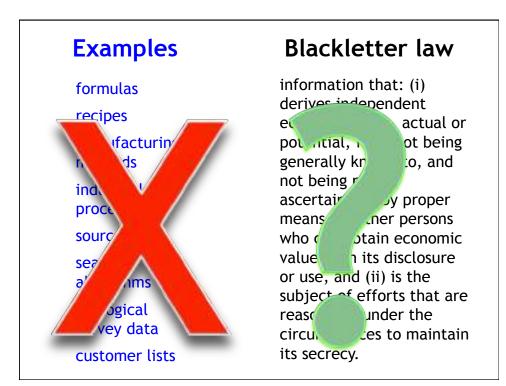
## **Blackletter law**

information that: (i) derives independent economic value, actual or potential, from not being generally known to, and not being readily ascertainable by proper means by, other persons who can obtain economic value from its disclosure or use, and (ii) is the subject of efforts that are reasonable under the circumstances to maintain its secrecy.

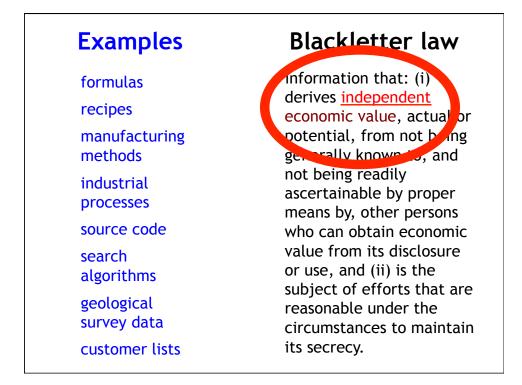


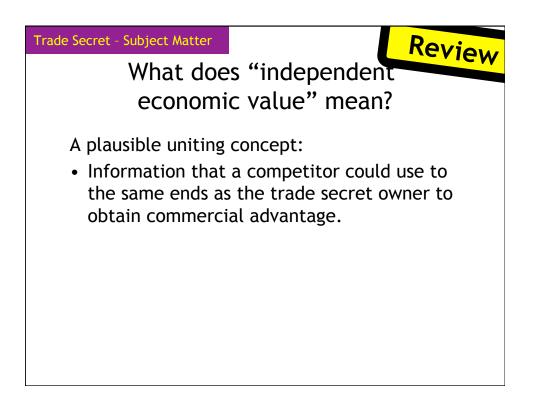
#### **Blackletter law**

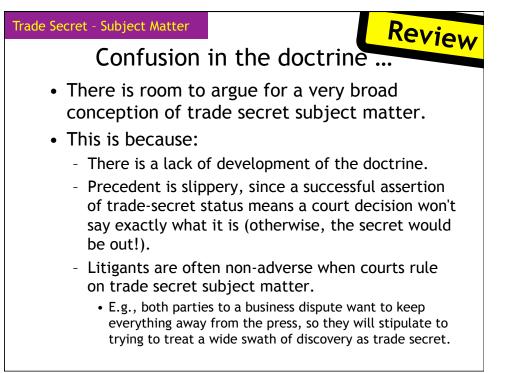
information that: (i) derives independent economic value, actual or potential, from not being generally known to, and not being readily ascertainable by proper means by, other persons who can obtain economic value from its disclosure or use, and (ii) is the subject of efforts that are reasonable under the circumstances to maintain its secrecy.

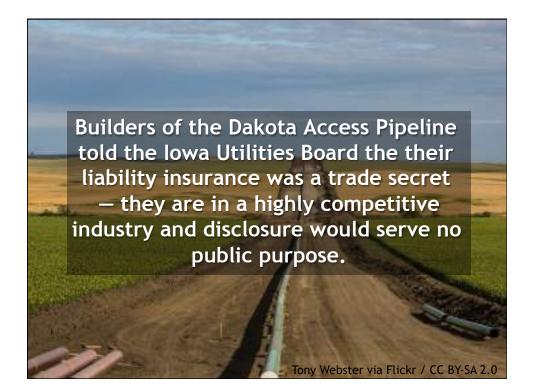




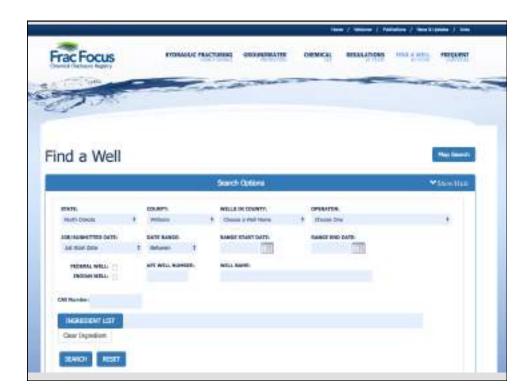












-	and the second se						Digitating () 8 of 2012 feature
-	C Rege						PAGR 1 1/ 42 📾
	WINE	Set Start Dr.	Job Ind Ot	line -	County	Country	Welliams
51	23-105-81803-08-00	12/8/0089	13/9/3090	North Dekots	Williams	Stotol OI & Gao UP	Oton 10-15-#1H
1	33-123-01291-00-00	6(11/0010	8(11)2000	North Classifie	VIDARE	NAME OF A TANLE	Owar 29-32 41H
1	33-105-01834-08-08	12/20/0818	\$2/2012038	NOT I DOUTS	Williams	XTO Energy/CostMoni	Heller: 518-5
10	33-105-01854-09-00	12/20/3818	12/29/2014	North Daleta	Villams	XTD Every/DoonHold	Platfeyn State 44ir (
5	33-125-81345-36-01	Link/SELL	1/9/2011	North Dekota	visions	800 Resources, Jrv.	Round Prame 233-18184
2	22-102-11325-00-00	05(31)	162811	North Deleter	Villans	Reso Consolution	Dergelation 2 28%
5	33-100-01819-00-00	1/12/3011	1112/2013	North Standa	-	STO Energy/Dover/Hold	New 319-8
ŝ.	33-103-11309-06-08	013/201	1/23/0011	North Dalerta	Williams	Reso Conposition	Holesheld (3-034)
5	23-225-61809-00-001	1/23/3021	1/23/2011	North Canada	Williams	mana Elepatralitari	do-featerhed 11-238
Ŕ.	33-105-01942-06-09	21/2811	2(1/2011	Hort: Decta	weights	mass Corporation	90 ben 15 894
	23-120-01428-00-02	3177/2011	3(7)2811	North Davida	VIIILANN	mass Eleptorithen	B-benary 121-93-1819+1
ñ	10-105 01621-08-00	316001	218/2018	NOT LOOKIN	Wittens	mass Corporation	70.005-052-00 81859-0.0
1	33-108-01908-00-00	215/001	2114/2018	Asorito Galerka	Williams	Wees Conjocratilari	Bergatoon 2 279
ñ	33-125-11829-06-00	3/13/2211	2013/0051	North Dekota	Villans	Heate Corporation	Reid 3-3H
5	33-100-01431-00-00	516901	216/2011	North Galeta	Wittens	mess-Componition	TE040 157-95-6300+1
Th)	33-303-01273-00-00	3118/3013	2018/2013	North Statute	Senses.	EDD finishesini, Inc.	Number Process 2019-3842101
5	33-105-01009-00-00	217/2013	213/2014	Morth Dakota	Williams	Kito Manayy Excent OTK	Plothast State 319 16
Ē.	22-122-1221-22-22	318,9551	110/2011	North Clauda	witting	RTD Intergy/RoamMail	Loda 419-32
ň,	33-225-81543-08-09	3/24/001	2/24/2013	Horts Dalecta	(weather	Here Corporation	Dudin Broke 2-204
1	13-105-11548-01-01	2/26/8/01	526/2011	North Dahoda	Villans	INTO Briergy/Doen/Molif	Norsan 200 ft
8	13-105-12361-01-01	32201	3/26/2014	NOT DOOD	Williams	mass Constonation	Go-Haugo-196-97-21184 t

	Vice of the local division of the local divi	North Inserts Martin Inserts Williams EX controller					
	And the second	1. 197.51	property on a care of				
The Party is not	and Mandae	Outor 10-13-794					
	Lingitude	-10.79(7)					
1.000	Latitude at 1995	4.4016					
	And in case						
	Charle (TVB)	19.415					
	Value and	7.36					
Trials Marine	Ruppler	Parpage	Ngodiwa	Cherrison Abstract Service Guit Ber (CAS 4)	Maderican Reproducer Concentration in Addition (b. Spinsbal)*	Becount Signations Generalizations in 147 Flate The Second	Cannam
leoveral.	Plantak.	1000 C		10100 million	101.000	41.411114	Aurulo - 6 300
UND - PREMIN	Nellight	-	Divelative situa canto	1489-657	100.004	1.010808	
ALC: NOT THE OWNER OF THE OWNER OWNER OF THE OWNER OF	the highest	Property .	Adapted of the second sec	1001067	44,494	4383414	
1	211.1		CONTRACT.	1984 45.98	88.00F	4.111010.	
2.4040	Marthaday .	Chadrine	Rissault Innuts	85-04	410.1024	0.01010104	
CAT CONTRACTOR	Reliated	Datation	Pelanapet tydioche	110.48.1	3.334	0.000004	
	100		Volumer columns	13/06043	44,494	0.000008	
1.0	memory	Subs:	Natur sylmetik	101070.0	38.494	0.000000	
ALL I	-				100 1004	0/013438	
Tange .	angelogen a	Forther Stocking	Purposed by a product and the				
	Defaultet	Burfactore	2.24 Tel att (Remain)	81414	1.011	4,20010	
Tange .			2.24 Total and give most	10-52-8 84-75-9	1.011	4.000H04 4.000T04	-
Tange .			1.24 Tel attalianensi Olianol Many pomats potobor salt Ra	81414	1.011 40.004 01.004	0.330H08 0.4317138 0.4318000	
la ot			2.24 T-6 attributions Direct Record and account with the Name attribution Provider 12 of the West, State of the State of the State State of the State of the State of the State State of the State of the State of the State State of the State of the State of the State State of the State of the State of the State State of the State of the State of the State State of the State of the State of the State of the State State of the State of the State of the State of the State State of the State of the State of the State of the State State of the State of	10-52-8 84-75-9	1.011	4.000H04 4.000T04	
la ot			Division Division Responses addition reaction Restorements Restorements	andra antra articular http://	1.40+ 40.30+ 0.40+ 1.40+	4.33000 4.30000 4.30000 4.30000 4.30000	
ALAACTERIN ALAACTERIN ANT BOOK ANT	Defaultet.	tufaget.	2.24 Tel attributions Director Restor provide patients spatiality Restor attribution Propose 12 estimation Propose 12 estimation Pr	201214 94-114 9712033 9712033 107107-0-4 107107-0-4 10740-017	1.419 40.325 31.435 1.434 (3.435	0.2010 0.2010 0.2010 0.2010 0.2010 0.2010 0.2010 2.	
ALACTERS	Pathatot.	Inform	1.2.1 To strategie sam Diewe Responses and an address subfig Responses Responses Responses Responses Responses Responses Response	10.514 10.514 10.515 10	1.40 40.305 0.401 1.200 (3.40) 32.409	0.201914 0.2017034 0.2017034 0.2017034 0.2017034 0.2017034 0.2017034	
ALACTORY ANALOURS ANTRACTORY SYNCARC STRUCT SUMMO	Pathatat	Infades Infades	2.24 Tel: Http://www. Diskow Wanny anoranis postoaner -sainifia Martinakov Postoan Cantaranetro, postoan Antonio Martinakov, methodi Martinakov Radian personan Interprism	201214 94-114 9712033 9712033 107107-0-4 107107-0-4 10740-017	141 838 848 848 949 949 949 940 940 940 940 940 940 940	0.00000 0.00000 0.00000 0.00000 0.00000 0.00000 0.00000	

Mit 3007     JACAN     Maar Hildes     Mit 3007     JACAN     Mit 3007     Mit	Mill 2007         JACAN         Reade Inflates         Proceeding Companies         Mill 2017         Distance         Distance <thdistance< th=""> <thdistance< th=""> <thdistanc< th=""><th>Internation         International         Internaternationalindevented international andevented international ande</th><th></th><th>1</th><th></th><th>A.L.C.</th><th>litte tax</th><th>12,123</th><th>A.DECKIS</th></thdistanc<></thdistance<></thdistance<>	Internation         International         Internaternationalindevented international andevented international ande		1		A.L.C.	litte tax	12,123	A.DECKIS
NO. 360*         JA.2MM         Basise limitation         Phosphare Conference 1         Phosphare 1         Discussion 2         Discussio	NO. 360*         JAL2NN         Basise limitation         Proceedings promoted (Bit Space 10)         Proceedings promoted (Bit Space 10)         Proceedings processing (Bit Space 10)         Proceeding processing (Bit Space 10)         Processing (Bit Space 10)         Processing (Bit Space 10)         Processing (Bit Space 10) <thprocessing (Bit Space 10</thprocessing 	100 2007 PL2NA Black tribletar Projekting Conception Proceedings Conception 1 100 2019 0 1200 2019     100 2019 100 2019 100 2019 100 2019     100 2019 100 2019 100 2019     100 2019 100 2019     100 2019 100 2019     100 2019 100 2019     100 201		-	-	(Varue)			
		Market Voters Aurora Taylor Voters Vote	ALC: NO.	10.7.851	- BORCHERGE	Photostate Production			
ADD 14     ADD      Degree Screeniger     Proprietery Concernent     Proprietery Concenition     Proprietery Concernent     Proprietery Concernent	ADD 14     ADD      Degree Sorveringer     Proprieters Concernent     Proprieters Concernent     Proprieters Concernent     Proprieters     Origin	MOS 14     MACAN     Degree Sorverger     Prophered     Prophered	res ave	- Prosent	and the second second				
405 14     405 04     Degler Servinger Promities Concernent Promities Concernent (145, 144     4, 151, 14     Concernent (145, 144     Concernet (145, 144     Concernet (145, 144     Concerne	405 14     405 04     Degree Serveruper Phonteters Conservent Phonteters Conservent (46, 46, 46, 46, 46, 46, 46, 46, 46, 46,	405 14     405 14		-	-				
Drivere Gypes     Origin	Dryone Gypes     Origin	Chargene Gynes 907-24-4 2012-004 100-2014     Constraint of the second of the sec	ALC: 10 200	11730	Deper Average	Prostelan Constraint			
* Tate Water Mounte aussiss may include that water, produced water, and/or respond water * Advantation is latitud or the maintime paperties for concentration and that the later may be over 1975 reported in term also vite memory and adjust to the OVE 1970 12000 (incl. Assessing to execute ad toos augustes Mathema Tatley, Data Shada, (MSDR) reported in term also vite memory and adjust to the OVE 1970 12000 (incl. Assessing to execute ad toos augustes Mathema Tatley, Data Shada, (MSDR)	* Tate Water Mounte aurorate may include that water, photocol water, and/or recycled water * Advantation of Label of 16 marchine patients for consumption and that the Label may be over 1975 reported in Earlier also Vie of emission and piece (COV 9710 12000) and Assentis To an optimal from Aurorite Mathema Statisty, Data Sheara (1920) reported in Earlier also Vie of emission and piece (COV 9710 12000) and Assentis To an optimal from Aurorite Mathema Statisty, Data Sheara (1920)	* Tate Water Mourne Australe Tage Include That earlier, alcohood water, and/or respond water * Advention of Label of Tar Particular Tage for the constantiation and Tau Tar Malines, the new 1975 reported in Earlier at an Tar Particular Augest for the Carlier Table (and the Augest to Deven 1975) reported in Earlier at an Tar Particular Augest for the Carlier Table (and the Augest to Deven 1975)	1000 11		Contract of the local of the lo				
"Monation is lained on the manifest air patential for conservation and that the bala may be over 192% gradient internation for chemistric audie to 20-2018 1930-2020) and Asservatio 2 are obtained from Augures Matental Statisty State Streets (MSDR)	"Monation is lained on the manifest air patential for conservation and that the bala may be over 192% gradient internation for chemistric audie to 20-2018 1930-2020) and Asservatio 2 are obtained from Augures Matental Statisty State Streets (MSDR)	Nonation a based on the manifular jude table or an analysis and the Me Me may te over 100% gradest internation for chemicale subject to 20 CPR 1010/2000) end Assemble 2 are obtained from assemble Materia Salary Salar Sheets (M203)		-		- in the last		- Pressel	Contract.
				alar le d'ena	an angesto (B-O'R 19	10.5200) and Assentits 2 are other	and liver Austrian Value of Dates 2	6. (?~~~ (?523)	