



## Is it published? If you make a defamatory statement in the forest and no one is around to hear it?

- No.

- If you "self-publish" a book, using your own money, and sell one copy to a stranger on eBay?
   Yes.
- If you communicate it only to the allegedly defamed plaintiff?
  - No.
- If you say but not write it, and people hear it? - Yes.
  - Yes.